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January 11, 1993

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FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

Ms. Donna R. Searcy Secretary Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

Dear Ms. Searcy:

Enclosed for filing are an original and nine copies of the Comments of Montgomery County, Maryland in the Matter of Implementation of Section 8 of the Cable Television Consumer Protection and Competition Act of 1992, MM Docket 92-263,

Sincerely,

MILLER & HOLBROOKE

By

Lisa S. Gelb

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Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20554

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FEDERAL COMMUNICATION'S COMMISSION OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

In the Matter of

Implementation of Section 8 of the Cable Television Consumer Protection) and Competition Act of 1992

Consumer Protection and Customer Service

MM Docket No. 92-263

COMMENTS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

Joseph Van Eaton Lisa S. Gelb MILLER & HOLBROOKE 1225 Nineteenth Street, N.W. Suite 400 Washington, D.C. 20036

Attorneys for Montgomery County, Maryland

January 11, 1993

Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION RECEIVED Washington, D.C. 20554

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In the Matter of

Implementation of Section 8 of the Cable Television Consumer Protection and Competition Act of 1992

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COMMENTS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

Montgomery County, Maryland ("County") is a community with more than 162,000 cable subscribers. Cable TV Montgomery ("CTM") provides cable service in the County.

The County supports imposing rigorous consumer protection and customer service requirements on cable operators. An issue of particular concern in the County is that cable subscribers receive full and accurate information regarding the cable services they receive and the corresponding rates charged for such services.

At present, CTM provides monthly bills that identify only a lump sum payment, and the portion of the monthly fee that goes toward the cable operator's franchise fee and local programming payments. A sample monthly bill is attached as Exhibit 1. The only time subscribers are provided with an itemized listing of all of the separate service charges that comprise their total monthly bill is at the time of the initial installation of service.

The County is aware that the Cable Television Consumer Protection and Competition Act of 1992 (the "Act") permits cable operators to itemize on subscriber bills the costs of certain payments made under their franchises. The County's concern, however, is that allowing an operator to itemize bills only partially is likely to result in bills that are misleading and harmful to subscribers. Unless the operator itemizes each separate service for which a subscriber is paying, for example, subscribers may unknowingly pay for services they do not want, services they do not in fact receive, or services they thought they had previously cancelled. This is particularly so because subscribers frequently add or drop services and CTM periodically changes rates and programming packages and may pro-rate or overcharge and then credit accounts for various services. Over time, subscribers are no longer able to discern individual charges for the specific service options that comprise their monthly bills. Where bills are not fully itemized, the subscribers cannot identify which services they are being charged for, and cannot adequately determine which of those fees they may be able to, and may wish to, eliminate.

In addition, failing to itemize rates for various services makes it difficult to identify the source of increased rates, particularly where the subscriber does not receive notice of a rate increase, or where the timing of the notice does not coincide with the increase. Likewise, charges for service upgrades or downgrades and for service credits should be

separately delineated. This is even more important in light of the Act's requirement that charges for changes in service must be reasonable.

A standard requirement that cable operators must itemize all services for which subscribers are charged would not be burdensome. Some communities already require detailed bill itemization as part of their customer service standards. In Gillette, Wyoming, for example, the cable operator is required to "itemize each category of service and state clearly the charge therefor." In addition cable operators in many communities voluntarily provide itemized bills. However, should the FCC choose not to impose an itemization requirement, it should recognize that the operator's failure to itemize is an indication that the operator is selling cable as one product. Hence, where an operator fails to itemize, a franchising authority should be able to treat the entire unseparated charge as the basic service rate and regulate that rate.

This type of disclosure requirement is not uncommon. For example, credit reports supplied pursuant to the Truth in Lending Act must contain specific disclosures, including itemized charges of any type, other than finance charges.

12 C.F.R. §266.7(h). Futures commission merchants must submit to customers monthly statements that contain detailed accounting of all financial charges and credits to the customer's account.

17 C.F.R. §1.33(a). Moreover, it is a well-established principle of law that giving only a partial report or taking information out of context may be misleading or even fraudulent. See e.g., Walker v. KFC Corp., 728 F.2d 1215, 1222 (9th Cir. 1984) (a misleading partial disclosure may constitute fraudulent concealment).

Conclusion

The County respectfully asks the Commission to protect consumers by requiring complete itemization of the services provided by the operator on subscribers' cable bills.

Alternatively, to the extent that a cable operator combines charges for regulated and potentially unregulated services in its bills, the entire amount could be deemed to be a single basic service offering, subject to regulation.

Respectfully Submitted,

Jeseph Van Eaton

Lisa S. Gelb

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Suite 400

Washington, D.C. 20036

Attorneys for Montgomery County, Maryland

(0365)FCC.cmt

EXHIBIT 1

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CABLE TV MONTGOMERY	ACCOUNT NU	MPER	BILLED FROM 1/08/93	BILLED TO 2/07/93	DATE DUE 01/22/93	PROCESSING DATE 12/31/92
FOR- 12/07	BEGINNING BALANCE	49.31	<u></u>			
12/21 12/31 1/08- 2/07 1/08- 2/07 1/08- 2/07	PAYMENT CONV. DEP. REFUND MONTHLY SERVICE FRANCHISE FEE 5% LOCAL PROGRAM FEE 1.5%	49.31- 5.00- 48.30 2.42	an an an an Ale			
1/07	AMOUNT DUE	46.44				
JAN ()8 THRU FEB 07, 1993					

FOR DETAILED INFORMATION SEE BACK OF BILL

ACCOUNT # INVOICE DATE	CURRENT PAST	DUE IPLEASE PA	YIDUE DATE
ACCOUNT # INVOICE DATE 1/07/93	46.44	.00 46.44	1/22/93

TUNE IN TO LIFETIME ON SUNDAY, JANUARY 17 AT 8PM EST AND WATCH CABLE'S BEST. THE 141H ANNUAL CABLEACE AWARDS SPECIAL WILL BE TELEVISED LIVE FROM THE PANTAGES THEATRE IN HOLLYWOOD.